Pedology (IInd Year of study, IIIrd SEMESTER)

Credit value (ECTS): 4

Course category: Domain (Imposed)

Course holder: Assoc. Prof. PhD. Feodor FILIPOV

Discipline objectives (course and practical works)

The aim of the course is to have students acquire knowledge on soil constituients, soil properties, soil horizon and soil. Students will also study the soil formation factors and soil formation processes.

Practical works seek to familiarize students with minerls rocks classes and deposits resulted after weatering.

Morphological description of soil horizon and recognition processes which were formed rea the another main objectives.

In the laboratory there are representative collections of rocks, minerals and soil macromonoliths taken to a depth of 2m.

Contents (syllabus)

Course (chapters/subchapters)		
	1. Pedology – Soil Science: This chapter includes research methods in soil conditions, soil significance, brief history of Pedology in world, in Romania and Pedology school of Iasi. The chapter concludes with soil survey applications in economy, especially in agricultural field.	
	2. Factors of soil formation : Parent material; Climate, Topography; Biota, Time, People as soil Formers; Soil-forming factors.	
Real Provide Action of the second sec	 3. Mineral soil constituents: Rocks - source of mineral soil constituents; Physical weathering; Chemical weathering (oxydation-reduction, hydratation, hydrolisis); Alluvium, proluvium, deluvium, colluvium, 	
	 4. Organic soil constituents: Soil organism (edaphon); The chemical composition of the organic matter and biochemical constituients; Humification; humic fractions; The indicators used in assessing the quality of humus; The importance of soil humus 	

	5. Soil formation and composition: Soil profile; Soil forming processes; Soil horizons.
000020 100020 100025 100076	6. Soil morphology: Soil structure; Soil colour; Special soil formation.
	7. Physical properties of the soil; Soil texture; Density and Bulk density; Soil porosity; Soil sticknes, plasticity and consistency
$\begin{array}{c c} & & & \\ \hline H^{\circ} \\ pH=6.0 \\ \hline Acid \\ \hline Acid \\ \hline H^{\circ} \\ Acid \\ \hline H^{\circ} \\ pH=7.0 \\ \hline H^{\circ} \\ pH=8.0 \\$	8. Chemical properties of the soil; Clay and humus colloids; soil solution; Cation exchange capacity; Anion- exchange capacity; Soil acidity and alcalinty; Soil reaction; soil buffering capacity

Practical works

Presentation Laboratory of Soil Science; labor protection rules; Laboratory equipment a; fair practices in Pedology laboratory.

Recognition and description of minerals

Recognition and characterization of igneous metamorphic and sedimentary rocks

Recognition deposits resulting after physical and chemical weathering

Recognition of pedogenetical horizons and processes which have been formed

Bibliography

1. Blaga Gh. Filipov F., Rusu I., Udrescu S., Vasile D. - *Pedologie*. Ed. ACADEMIC PRESS, Cluj – Napoca, 2005.

2. Filipov F., Lupascu Ghe. - *Pedologie*. Alcătuirea geneza și clasificarea solurilor. Editura. Terra nostra, Iasi, 2003

- 3. Filipov F., Pedologie. Ed. "Ion Ionescu de la Brad" Iași. 2005.
- 4. Merlescu Er., Solurile României. Curs litografiat, IAI Íași.
- 5. Teşu C. Pedologie, Atelierul de Multiplicare, Universitatea Agronomică IașI 1994.

6. Teşu C., Avarvarei I., - *Lucrări practice Pedologie*. Atelierul de Multiplicare, Universitatea Agronomică Iași, 1990.

7. Teodorescu Soare Eugen, 2012- Pedologie. Minerale și roci. Îndrumător practic

Evaluation

Evaluation form	Evaluation Methods	Percentage of the final grade
Exam	Oral examination	60%
Appreciation of the	Oral assessment during the semester,	400/
activity during the	verification tests and final laboratory	40%
semester	colloquium.	

Contact

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Pedology (IInd Year of study, IVrd SEMESTER)

Credit value (ECTS) 3

Course category Domain (Imposed)

Course holder: Assoc. Prof. PhD. Feodor FILIPOV

Discipline objectives (course and practical works)

The aim of the course is to have students acquire knowledge on taxonomic descriptions, morphological characters and physical chemical of the main soil horizons that have practical implications. Students will also study the mai taxonomic units of Soil Taxonomy.

The main objective of the course is that graduates know pedologie can make a short description of major taxonomic units: summary description of parent material: environment; profile development; regional distribution; management and use.

Practical works seek to familiarize students with technical work in pedology laboratories and knowledge of some methods of chemical and phisycal anallyses. Collection of soil (84 monoliths) will allow students to recognize and diagnose the representative soil units.

Contents (syllabus)

Curs (Capitole/subcapitole)			
He CO	I.Soil air and water: Characteristics of water: Soil water amount; Soil water constant; Suction; Water flow into and through soil; Flow in stratified soil; Vapor flow; Moisture regime; Soil air composition; Air movement.		
Conductivitate termical MARE MICĂ MARE	II.Soil climate: Sunshine-irradiation and heating; Movement of heat through soil; Controlling ground-level climates.		
	III. Soil Taxonomy: Characteristics of soil classifications; Genetic and morphological soil classifications; Taxonomia solurilor din România; Cadrul natural de formare a solurilor din România		
Am Bv (B1) Cca	IV. Cernisols class (CER): Kastanozems (KZ) ; Chernozems CZ); Phaeozems (FZ) ; Rendzic Soil (Rendzina RZ).		
As E B B	V. Luvisols class: Preluvosols or Haplic Luvisols; Luvosoluri or Luvisols; Planosols; Alosols.		

	VI. Spodisols class: Prepodzols or Entic Podzols; Podzols;
Au Au an Ay(z) AR AC A Ran ACy(z) ReauC R C	VII. Classes: Hidrisoluri (Stagnosol and Gleiosols); Andisols (Andosols) Histisoluri (Histosol).
Ao sa A T1 Bss(Bhs) AG(W) T2 C Gr(BW) T3	VIII. Classes: Hidrisols (Stagnosoluri și Gleiosoluri); Salsodisoluri (Solonceacuri și Solonețuri); Histisols (Histosol).
A A A Main and A Birling Main and A A Birling A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	 IX. Classes: Protisols (Regosols, Litosols, Aluvioasoluri or Fluvisols, Psamosols or Arenosols) Cambisols (Eutricambosols and Districambosols) Antrisols (Antrosols and Tehnosols)

Practical works	
Establisment of representative location for soil profile	
Soil sampling	
Approximate setting of soil texture in the field	
Approximate setting of soil moisture	
Determination of new soil formation and artefacts	
The establishment of soil structure	
Determination of soil pH, Ca CO ₃ content, soluble salts content	
Morphological characterization and soil diagnosis	

Bibliography

1. Blaga Gh. Filipov F., Rusu I., Udrescu S., Vasile D. - *Pedologie*. Ed. ACADEMIC PRESS, Cluj – Napoca, 2005.

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