# **Vertebrates taxonomy (IInd Year of study, IInd Semester)**

## Credit value (ECTS) 5

## **Course category**

Domain (Imposed)

#### **Course holder:**

Assist. Prof. Dr. Florentina Manuela Miron

# Discipline objectives (course and practical works)

Study of the biology and taxa of vertebrates organisms.

Special attention is given to the general characters, morphology, internal organization and taxonomy of main groups of animals: Gnathostomata Vertebrates [Pisces & Tetrapoda: Amphibia, Reptilia, Aves, Mammalia].

Practical works seek to familiarize students with technical work in animal biology laboratories and knowledge of general notions relating to taxonomy, morphology, physiology and reproductive particularities of the main groups of animal biology with implications on the biomanipulating of the environmental factors in the purpose of obtaining the natural reefs like supplementary trophycal resources, from aquatic organisms.

### **Contents (syllabus)**

#### **Course (chapters/subchapters)**

Chordata: Cephalocordata. Urocordata. Vertebrata: General Characters. Clasification.

**Pisces**. History of the fishes. General characters. The tegument. Nervous system and sense organs. Digestiv apparatus. Swimm blader. Circulator system. The respiration. Urogenital apparatus. Clasification.

Amphibians. History of the amphibians. Origin of Amphibians. General characters. The tegument. The skeleton. Nervous system and the sense organs. Digestiv apparatus. Circulator system. Respirator system. Urogenital apparatus. Clasification. Reptiles. Key characteristic of reptiles. The rise and fall of dominant reptile group. Today's reptiles. Turtles. Liyards and snakes. Tuataras. Crocodiles. General characters. The tegument. The skeleton. Nervous system and the sense organs. Digestiv apparatus. Circulator system. Respirator system. Urogenital apparatus. Clasification

**Birds**. Key characteristic of birds. History of the birds. Birds today.

General characters. The tegument. The skeleton. Nervous system and the sense organs. Digestiv apparatus. Circulator system. Respirator system. Urogenital apparatus. Clasification

**Mammals**. Key mammalian characteristics. The lactation. The tegument. Nervous system and the sense organs. Digestiv apparatus. Circulator system. Respirator system. Urogenital apparatus. Adaptare la moduri de locomoţie. Clasificare.

#### **Practical works**

Fishes. Typs of scales. General organization. Gristly fish examples. Bony fish important adaptations. Clupeiformes, Esociformes, Cypriniformes, Perciformes.

Amphibians. Structure, Clasification, bio-ecology.

Reptiles. Structure, Clasification, bio-ecology.		
Birds: Key characteristic: feathers, flight skeleton adaptation to flight.		
Birds: Clasification, bio-ecology		
Mammals. Origin, Characteristic, Typs of dentition. Locomotion typs. General clasification.		

# **Bibliography**

- 1. L. Miron, Manuela Miron, 2007, "Biologie animală", Ed. Performantica Iași, 193 p.
- 2. Miller Harley, 2007 (seventh edition), "Zoology", Ed. McGraw-Hill International Edition, 588 p.
- 3. Pisică Constantin et all.., 1983, "Zoologia Nevertebratelor" Ed. Didactică și Pedagogică București 378 p.
- 4. P. Raven & G. Johnson, 2000, "Biology", Ed. WCB McGraw-Hill, Boston1285 p.
- 5. Winfried Ahne et all., 2000, "Zoologie" Lehrbuch für Studierende der Veterinarmedizin und Agrarwissenschaften, Ed. Schattauer, 342 p.
- 6. Willis Johnson, Louis Delanney, Eliot Williams, Thomas Cole, 1977, "Principles of Zoology", Ed. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 747 p.

## **Evaluation**

Evaluation form	<b>Evaluation Methods</b>	Percentage of the final grade
Exam	Oral examination	60%
1	Oral assessment during the semester, verification tests and final laboratory colloquium.	40%

#### **Contact**

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