ARBORICULTURE

(Specialization Horticulture, 2nd Year of study, 2nd Semester)

Credits (ECTS): 3

Course category: Domain-specific discipline (mandatory)

Course holder: PhD / Lecturer Roberto Renato BERNARDIS

Objectives of the discipline:

- Knowledge on the biological, ecological and technological particularities of the ornamental trees and shrubs; the technology of generation of the arboreal and arbustive material.
 - Knowledge and proper use of the notions that are specific to ornamental tree culture.
 - Knowledge and proper use of the elements needed into recognize the arboreal species.

Contents (syllabus)

Course (chapters/subchapters)

- 1. Introduction. The importance and development of ornamental tree culture in Romania and worldwide.
- 2. Biology of ornamental woody plants.
- 3. The relationships with the ecologic, climatic, edaphic, biotic and anthropic culture factors
- **4.** Zonation of the woody species in Romania
- **5.** Technologies of generative seedlings production. Technologies of seedlings propagation by cuttings
- 6. Technologies of seedlings obtaining by marcotting, root suckers, bush division and grafting
- 7. Conifer trees and shrubs I
- 8. Conifer trees and shrubs II
- 9. Deciduous trees and shrubs I
- 10. Deciduous trees and shrubs II
- 11. Deciduous trees and shrubs III
- **12.** Roses –rose species and genera. Climbing shrubs (liana)

Practical activity

- 1. Classification and main morphologic features of ornamental woody plants.
- **2.** Vegetative organs of the ornamental woody plants.
- **3.** Foundation, organization and arrangement of a dendrologic garden nursery. Foundation, organization and arrangement of a dendrologic garden nursery.
- **4.** Recognition of the conifer trees and shrubs
- **5.** Recognition of the deciduous trees and shrubs by their spindles, shoots, leaves, flowers, fruits and seeds
- **6.** Conifers and deciduous seeds propagation. The processing and preservation technology of the dendrologic species seeds.
- 7. The extraction, conditioning and preservation of the dendrologic species seeds.
- **8.** Conifers and deciduous cutting propagation
- Conifers and deciduous marcotting, root sucker and bush division propagation
- **9.** Conifers and deciduous grafting propagation.
- 10. Extraction of the seedlings from the garden nursey. Trees and shrubs plantation and transplantation.
- 11. Development of the ornamental trees and shrubs head. Development of the "Winter Trees".
- 12. Roses propagation technology. Lawns development and maintenance technology.
- 13. Ornamental trees and shrubs fertilization. Ornamental trees and shrubs watering.
- **14.** Mobilization of the soil from the planted areas. Mulching of the occupied surfaces. Protection of the plants that are sensitive to low temperatures.

Bibliography

- 1. Bernardis R., 2010 Arboricultură ornamentală. Vol. 1. Editura "Ion Ionescu de la Brad", Iași.
- 2. Bernardis R., 2011 Arboricultură ornamentală. Vol.2. Editura "Ion Ionescu de la Brad", Iași.
- 3. Bernardis R., 2012 Arboricultură ornamentală. Vol. 3. Editura "Ion Ionescu de la Brad", Iași.
- **4. Bernardis R., 2016 -** *Tehnologia arborilor și arbuștilor ornamentali.. Vol.1.* Editura "Ion Ionescu de la Brad", Iași.
- **5. Bernardis R., 2017 -** *Tehnologia arborilor și arbuștilor ornamentali.. Vol.2.* Editura "Ion Ionescu de la Brad", Iași.
- **6. Draghia Lucia, 2000 -** *Producerea materialului săditor dendrologic*, Editura "Ion Ionescu de la Brad" Iasi.
- 7. Iliescu Ana-Felicia, 1998 Arboricultura ornamentală, Edit. Ceres București.
- 8. Sandu Tatiana, 2009 Arboricultură ornamentală. Editura "Ion Ionescu de la Brad", Iași.
- **9. Sonea V., Palade L., Iliescu Ana-Felicia**, **1979 -** *Arboricultură ornamentală și arhitectură peisageră*, Editura Didactică și Pedagogică București.

Evaluation

Evaluation form	Evaluation Methods	Percentage of the final grade
Final exam	Written / oral examination	80
Evaluation of the activity during the semester	Written and oral assessments during the semester	20

Contact

Lecturer . Roberto Renato BERNARDIS

Faculty of Horticulture, IULS

3 Mihail Sadoveanu Alley, Iasi, 700490, Romania

Tel: 0040232407532

E-mail: roberto.bernardis@iuls.ro